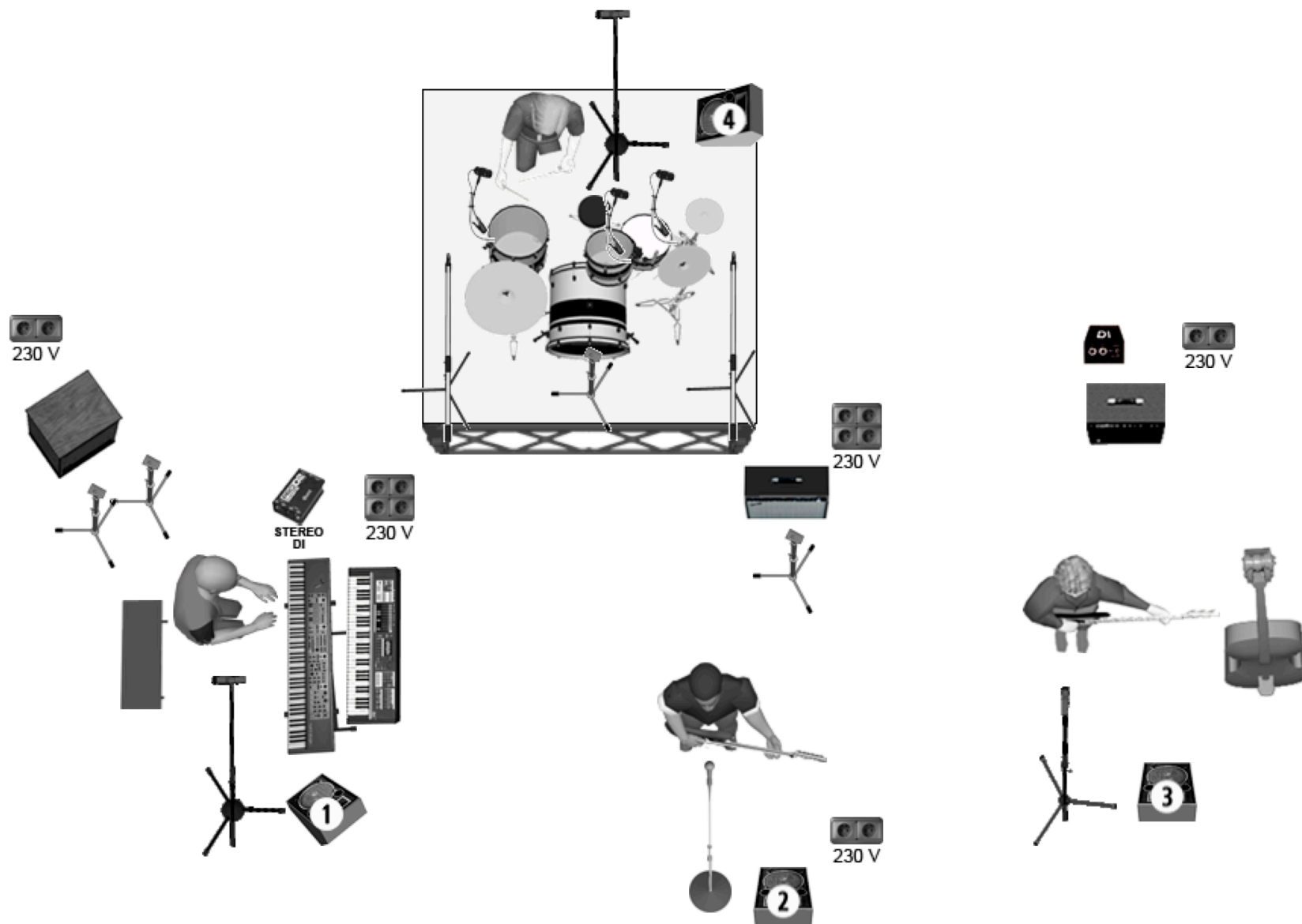




Danny Wuenschel & The Ponycars